

Saturday, 28 March 2020

Answers

Introduction of Tajweed

1. What is Tajweed? Mention the root letter of it.
Tajweed is a study to learn how to make our recitation better. The root letter is جاد means to make it better.
2. Why do we need to learn Tajweed?
Because reading Alquran proficiently is an obligation for us as a muslim as written in Alquran surah AlMuzammil verse 4.
3. Mention 2 (two) types of mistakes in Tajweed.
 - a. Clear mistakes: obvious mistakes and usually change the meaning of the word
 - b. Hidden mistakes: unobvious mistake and related to perfecting pronunciation
4. How do we learn Tajweed?
There are three steps:
 - a. Recognising the mistakes
 - b. Learn Arabic letters
 - c. Learn Rules/Grammars

Letters and Harokaat

1. What is makhroj?
Makhroj means a place from which a sound of a letter originates.
2. What are throat letters? How many letters are throat letters? Mention them all and their respective makhaaroj/makhroj.
Throat letters are letters that come from throat. There are 6 letters: Letters ا، ه، م makhroj: bottom throat. Letters ع، ح، ج makhroj: middle throat. Letters غ، ك، ق makhroj: top throat
3. What is harokah/harokaat? Mention harokaat you know.
Harokah is a group of symbols which functions as vowels and determine the way a letter is pronounced. There are six harokaat: fathah, kasroh, dhommah, sukoon, syaddah and tanween.
4. What does fathah mean? How do you pronounce it? What sound does it produce?
Fathah means opening. The way we pronounce fathah is by opening separating the two jaws and opening the mouth. It produces sound 'uh'.
5. What does kasroh mean? How do you pronounce it? What sound does it produce?

6. What does dhommah mean? How do you pronounce it? What sound does it produce? Dhommah means join, bring together. The way we pronounce dhommah is by rounding the two lips completely without letting them come into a complete contact. It produces sound 'oo'.
7. What does sukoon mean? Can a sukoon letter be read without preceding letter? Write all throat letters with sukoon by adding letter ب (ba) as the preceding letter
Sukoon means no vowel. It can't be read without a preceding letter.

بِخ	بِغ	بِح	بِع	بَه	بَا
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8. What do we use syaddah for? How do you pronounce it? Expand all throat letters with syaddah by adding ب (ba) as the preceding letter. Syaddah is used to write 2 (two) identical letters. To pronounce syaddah, the first letter will have sukoon and the second one will have the harokah that comes with the syaddah.

بِخ = ب + ع + ع	بِه = ب + ه + ه	بَا = ب + ا + ا
بِغ = ب + غ + غ	بِح = ب + ح + ح	بِع = ب + ع + ع